

Data Logger Program: Continuous Water Quality Monitoring



Eric Null, *Aquatic Biologist*
Melissa Reckner, *Director*

Project Objectives

- ❑ Establish an efficient, continuous Water Quality Monitoring Network throughout Kiski-Conemaugh River Basin and other partnering watersheds.
- ❑ Monitor conductivity trends in streams to assess historic pollutants, detect new pollutants and acquire baseline water quality.
- ❑ Empower watershed groups with advanced technology to produce more accurate data collection with less effort.
- ❑ Guide future restoration work.
- ❑ Monitor Cold Water Fisheries

How are we obtaining these objectives?

- ❑ Continuous recording Data Loggers
 - ❑ Solinst Level Logger LTC Jr.
- ❑ Strategic placement of loggers in areas of known disturbance and areas of future disturbance
- ❑ Decreasing the number of volunteers necessary to monitor streams 24/7
- ❑ Decreasing hours and cost of monitoring

Project Funding

- ❑ Pilot project in Somerset County funded primarily by conservation organizations
- ❑ Expanded program funded largely by Colcom Foundation
- ❑ Trainings and technical support funded primarily through C-SAW

Partners/Contributors

- ❑ Colcom Foundation
- ❑ C-SAW
- ❑ Laurel Highlands Coalition:
 - Loyalhanna Watershed Association
 - Conemaugh Valley Conservancy
 - Mountain Watershed Association
 - Somerset Conservation District
 - Jacobs Creek Watershed Association
 - Powdermill Nature Reserve
- ❑ USGS
- ❑ West Virginia University Water Research Institute

The Loggers



Installations



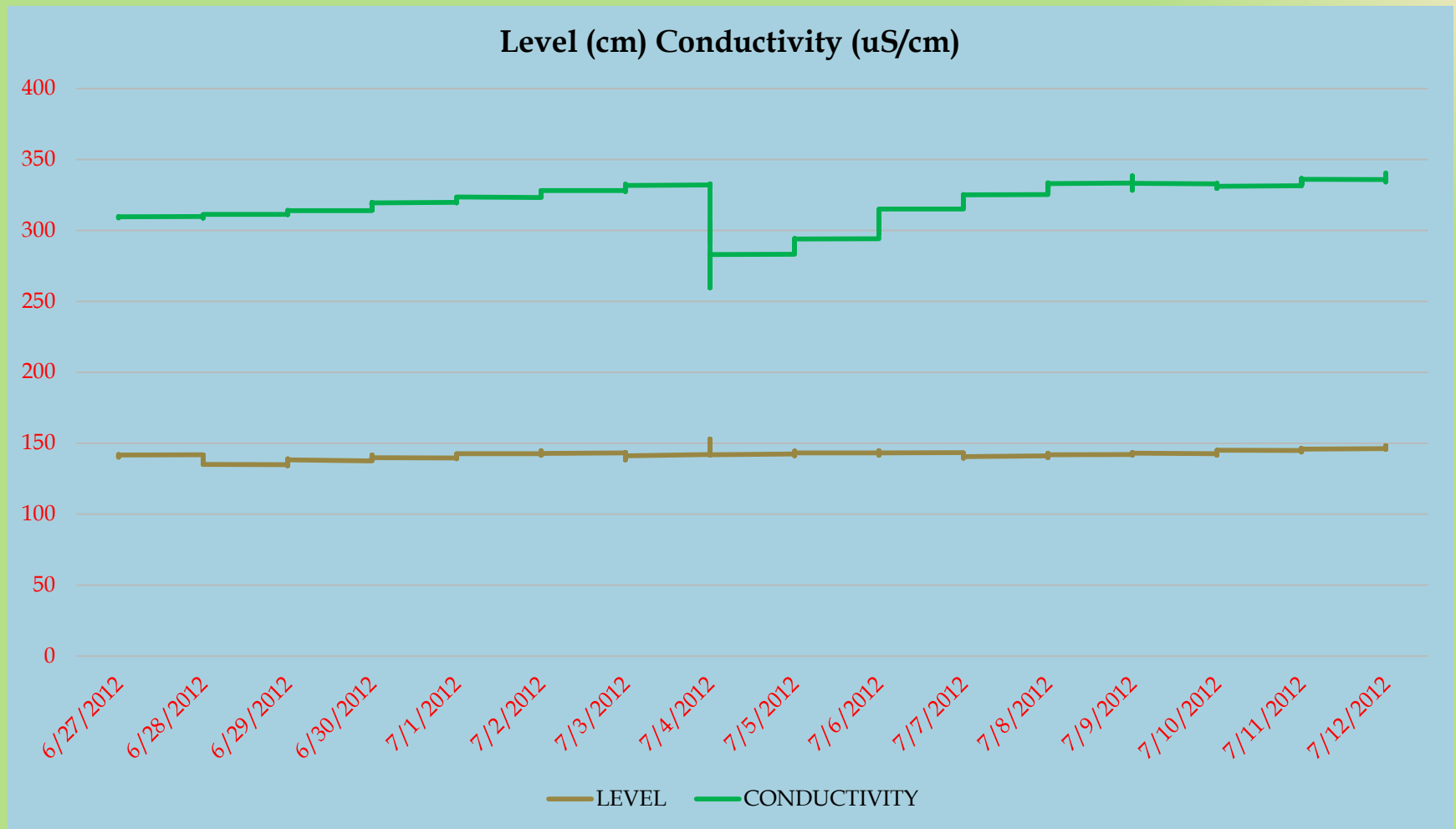
Conductivity

- ❑ The ability of water to conduct an electrical current
- ❑ Almost everything affects conductivity
- ❑ Large fluctuations
- ❑ Good indicator parameter

Natural Conductivity Fluctuations

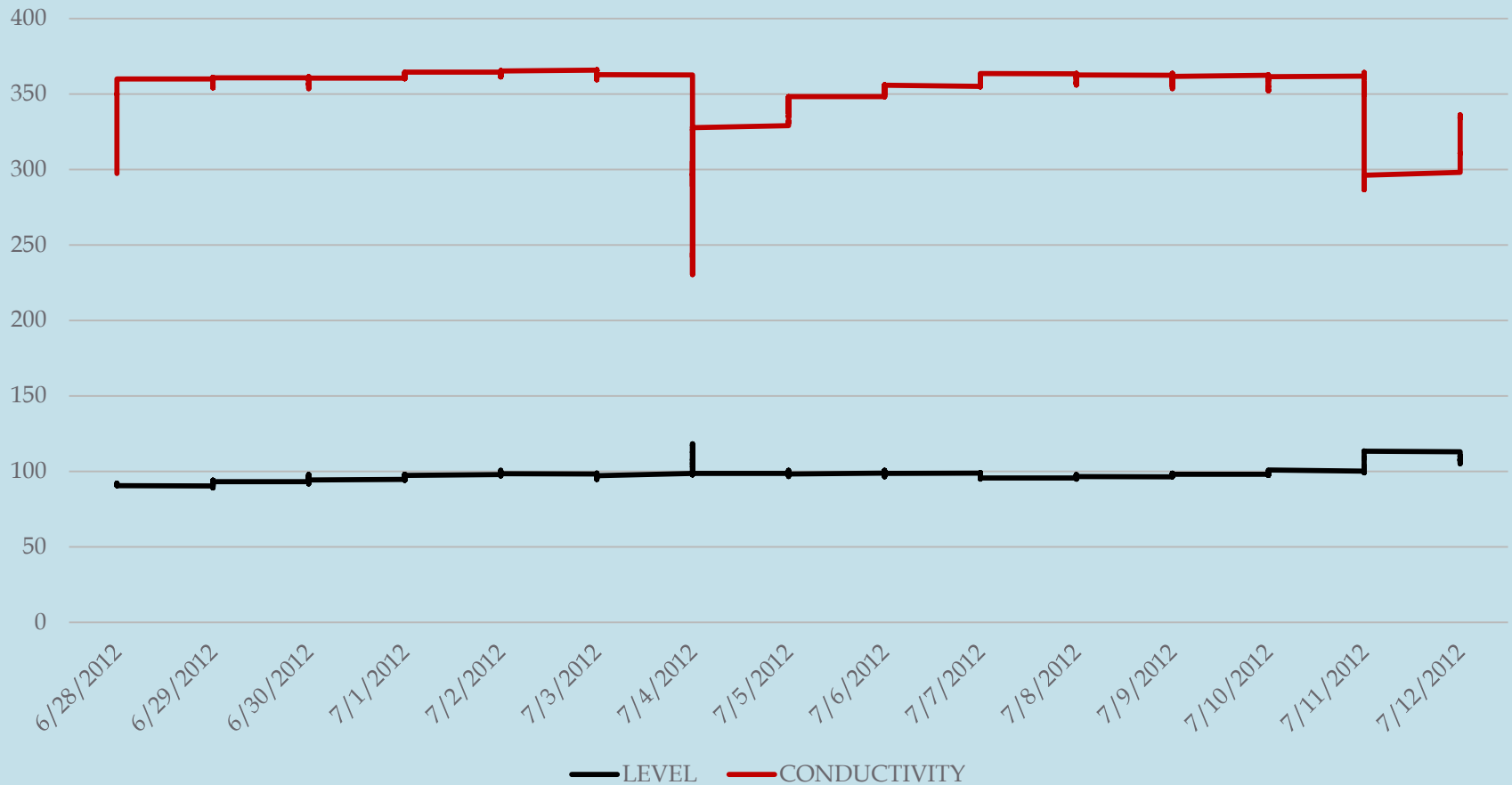
- ❑ Can be very large depending on many factors
- ❑ Temperature, pH, geology, biological processes, etc...
- ❑ Graphs of unimpacted streams can be alarming
- ❑ Only experienced and trained personnel should interpret the data.
- ❑ NO Whistle Blowing until data is properly interpreted

Limestone Stream



Conductivity Trends

Level (cm) and Conductivity (uS/cm)



Inverse Relationship

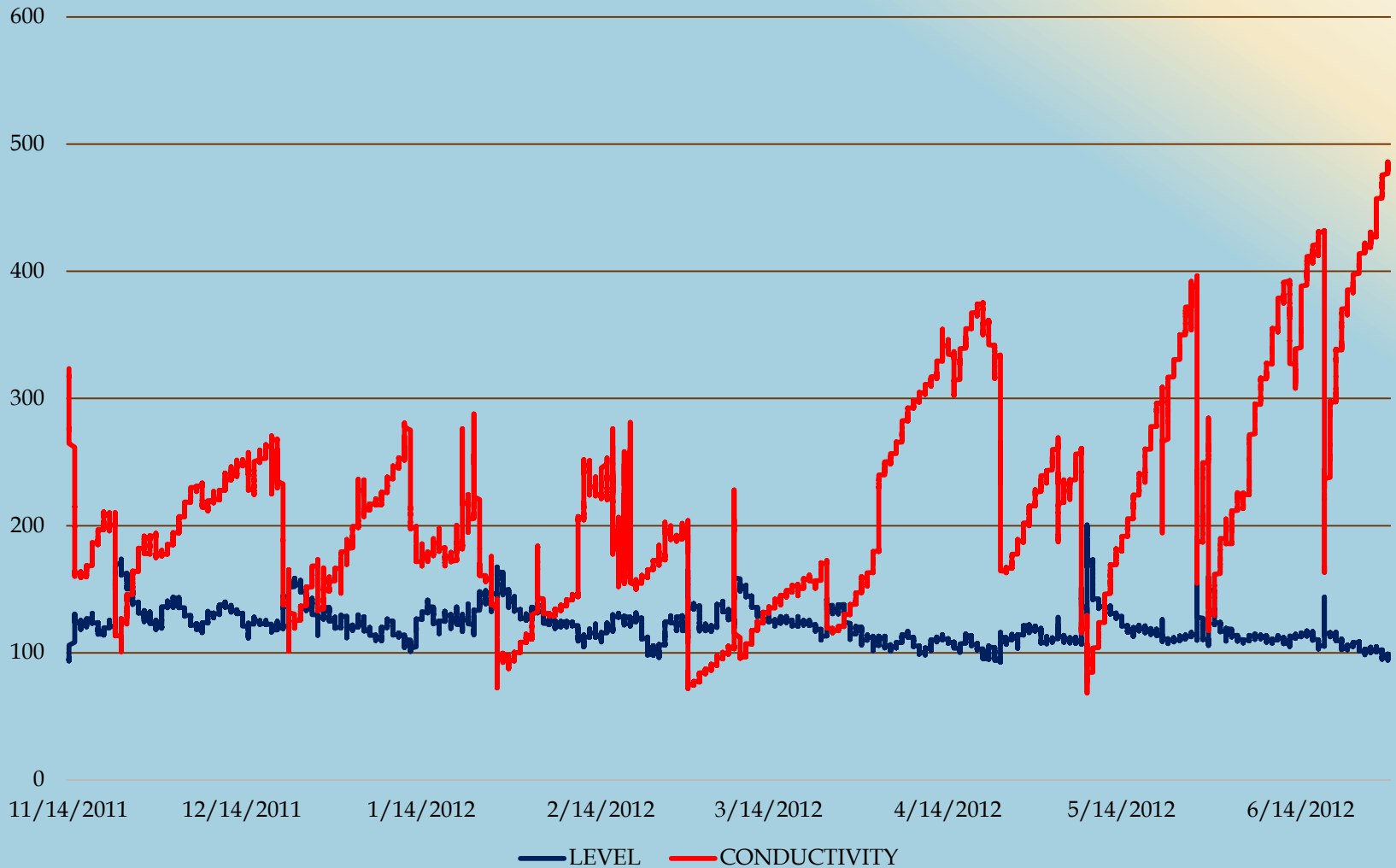
- ❑ Typical stream pattern
- ❑ Conductivity increases when water level decreases
- ❑ Dilution

Conductivity Spikes

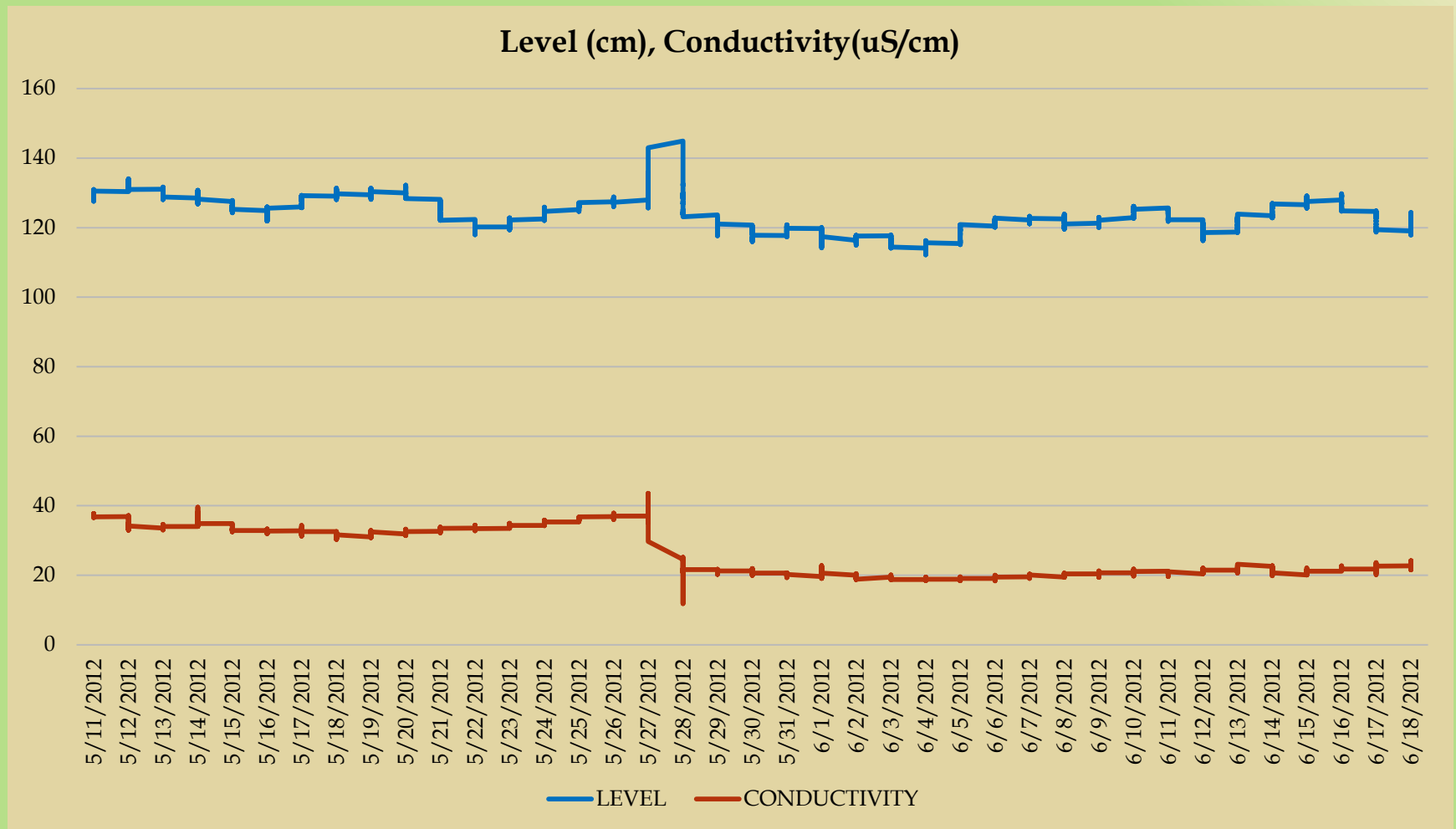


Malfunctioning Treatment System

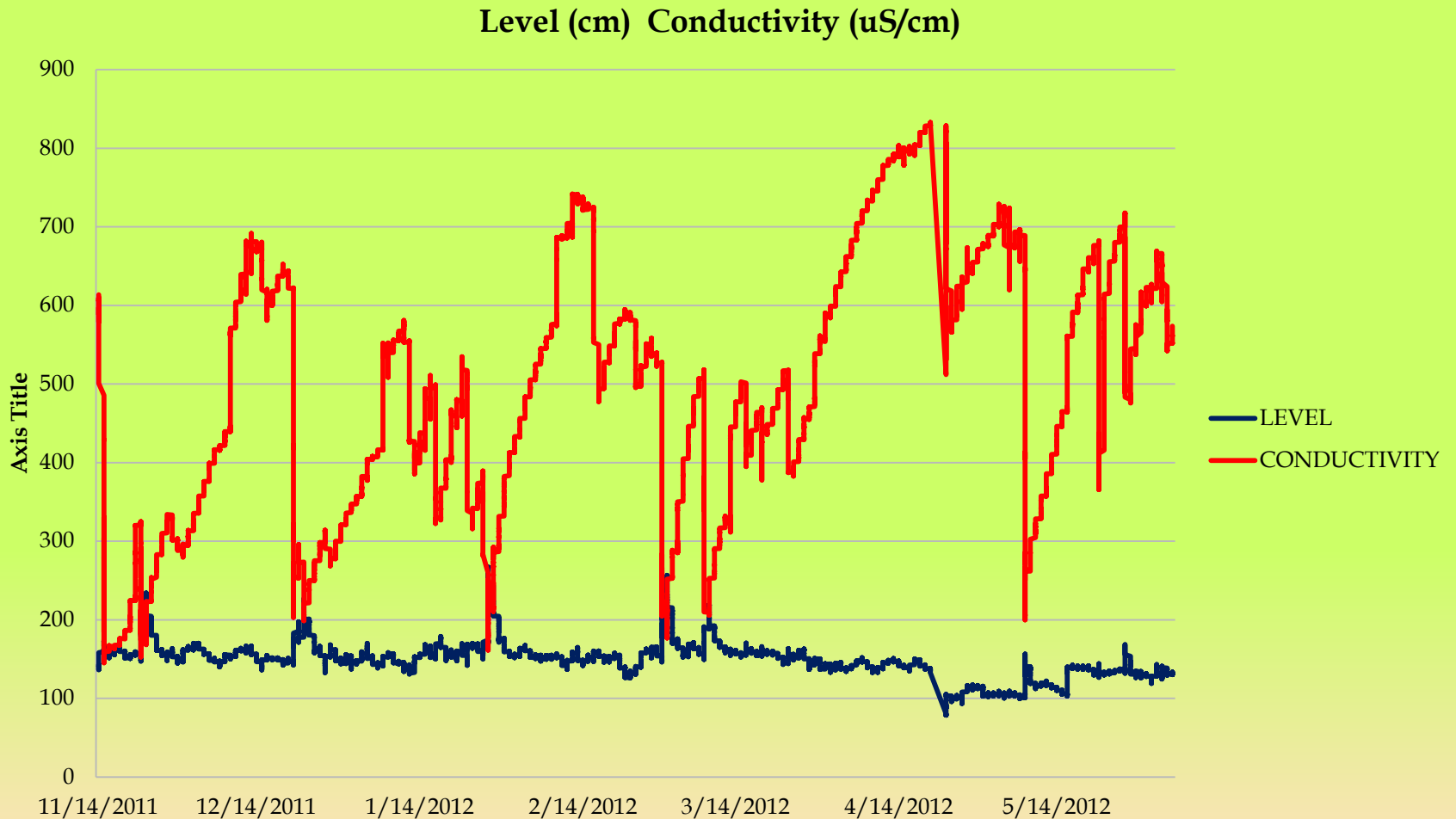
Level (cm) Conductivity (uS/cm)



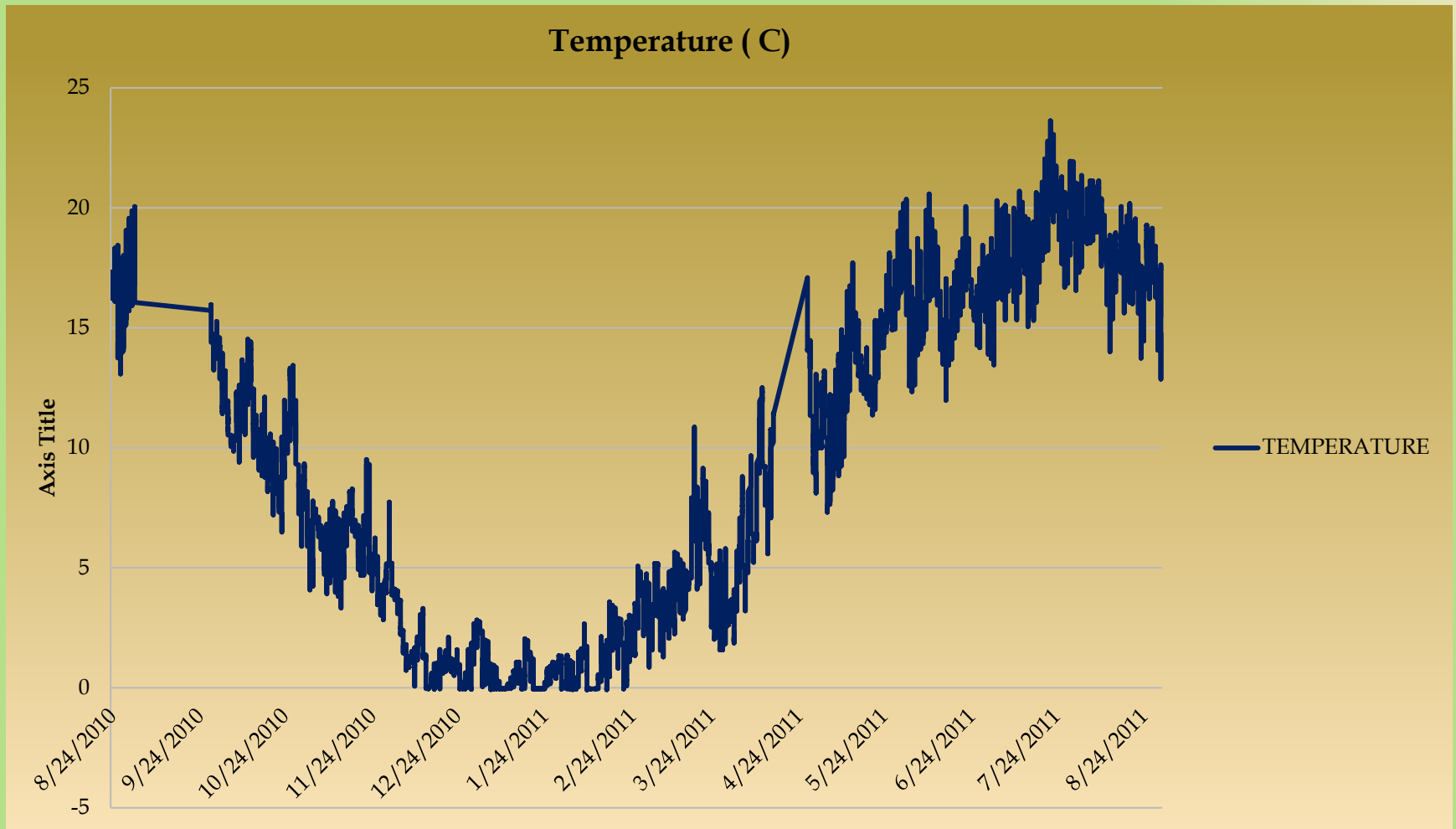
Acid Deposition



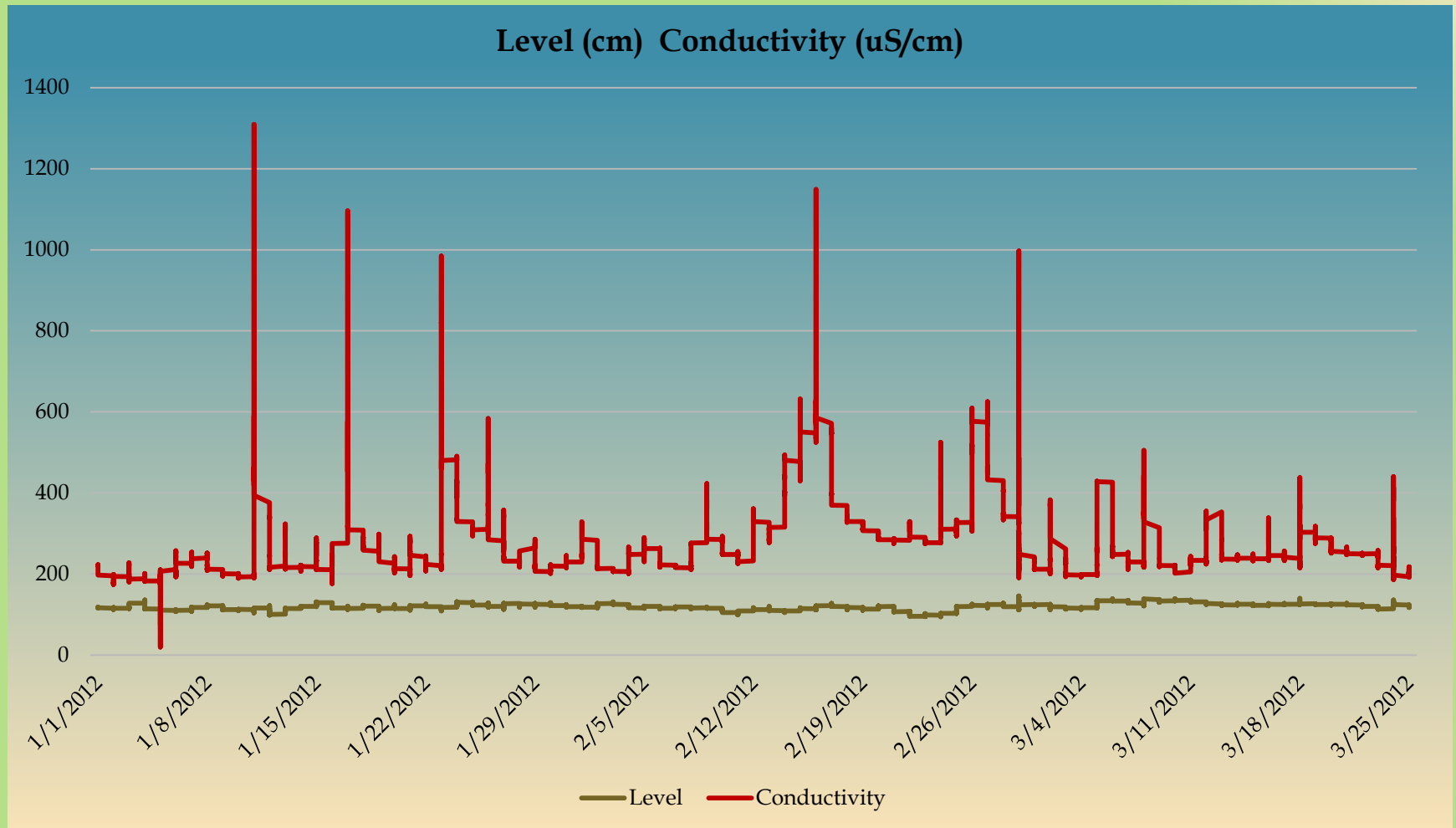
Organic Loading



Thermal Pollution



Road Salt



Field Data

- ❑ Hanna All-in-One Combo Meter
 - Temperature
 - Conductivity
 - pH
 - TDS
- ❑ LaMotte Chloride Test Kit
- ❑ Alkalinity
- ❑ Sulfates
- ❑ Visual Assessment



Macroinvertebrates

- ❑ Provide a Biological Baseline
- ❑ Macroinvertebrates were sampled in spring and fall
- ❑ 25 Sites were sampled
- ❑ Macroinvertebrates provide historic analysis
- ❑ Can be compared to conductivity trends



Macroinvertebrate Sampling Protocol

- ▣ Macroinvertebrates were collected from the immediate riffle area from the logger
- ▣ EPA 1990, 1999 Protocols
- ▣ A Surber Sampler was used to collect five subsamples from across the riffle area
- ▣ Samples were preserved and classified to genus level



Macroinvertebrate Data

- ❑ Currently being analyzed
- ❑ Pin-pointing pollution sources using loggers and macros
- ❑ Generation of a large biological database for the Basin



By-Products of Macroinvertebrate Data

- ❑ Possible stream reclassification
- ❑ Potential for new public fisheries
- ❑ Possible impaired stream delisting
- ❑ Knowing where to fish



Future Projects

- ❑ AMD treatment system monitoring
- ❑ Limestone dosing
- ❑ In-depth biological evaluations
- ❑ Developing and housing data in an accessible research database

Future of Water Quality Monitoring

- ❑ Technology is evolving fast
- ❑ Volunteer hours will be less but more productive
- ❑ Technology will be a standard public education tool
- ❑ Increased interest by the public
- ❑ Precise locations of restoration projects
- ❑ More recovered stream for less money

Future of CVC's Continuous Water Quality Monitoring

- ❑ Large reference biological database
- ❑ Large chemical database
- ❑ More implementation of projects
- ❑ Education
- ❑ Expansion of Water Quality Monitoring

Contact

Kiski-Conemaugh Stream Team

1800 Somerset Ave

Windber, PA 15963

Phone # 814-444-2669

E-Mail mreckner@kcstreamteam.org

Questions?

